United States Department of the Interior
National Park Service

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES
REGISTRATION FORM

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1. Name of Property

historic name: Little Rock Confederate Memorial

other name/site number: PU5271

2. Location

street & number: Confederate Road

not for publication: N/A

city/town: Little Rock

state: AR county: Pulaski code: AR 119

3. Classification

Ownership of Property: Public-federal

Category of Property: Object

Number of Resources within Property:

Contributing Noncontributing

buildings

sites

structures

objects

Total

Number of contributing resources previously listed in the National Register: N/A

Name of related multiple property listing: "Something So Dim It Must Be Holy:" Civil War Commemorative Sculpture in Arkansas, 1886-1934
4. State/Federal Agency Certification

As the designated authority under the National Historic Preservation Act of 1986, as amended, I hereby certify that this [X] nomination [request for determination of eligibility meets the documentation standards for registering properties in the National Register of Historic Places and meets the procedural and professional requirements set forth in 36 CFR Part 60. In my opinion, the property [X] meets [does not meet the National Register Criteria. See continuation sheet.

Signature of certifying official

Date

State or Federal agency and bureau

In my opinion, the property [X] meets [does not meet the National Register criteria. See continuation sheet.

Signature of commenting or other official

Date

Arkansas Historic Preservation Program
State or Federal agency and bureau

5. National Park Service Certification

I, hereby certify that this property is:

[ ] entered in the National Register
[ ] determined eligible for the National Register
[ ] determined not eligible for the National Register
[ ] removed from the National Register
[ ] other (explain):

Signature of Keeper

Date of Action

6. Function or Use

Historic: FUNERARY

Sub: Graves/burials

Current: FUNERARY

Sub: Graves/burials
7. Description

Architectural Classification:

Greek Classical

Other Description: N/A

Materials:
foundation CONCRETE
walls STONE/Granite
roof N/A
other N/A

Describe present and historic physical appearance. ___ See continuation sheet.

Summary

The Little Rock Confederate Memorial is located in the overflow area of Little Rock National Cemetery adjacent to Oakland Fraternal Cemetery at 21st and Barber Streets. It is a standard obelisk structure, made of granite with a conglomerate concrete base. Its dimensions are 18'x67"x67".

Elaboration

The Little Rock Confederate Memorial is located in the overflow area of Little Rock National Cemetery adjacent to Oakland Fraternal Cemetery at 21st and Barber Streets. It is a standard obelisk structure, made of granite with a conglomerate concrete base. Its dimensions are 18'x67"x67".

"U.D.C." is written in raised lettering midway up the shaft on the west side of the monument. Inscribed on the bottom of the shaft on the same side is "1913." The main face of the west side of the base contains the inscription "IN MEMORY OF / THE NINE HUNDRED CONFEDERATE SOLDIERS / BURIED WITHIN THIS ENCLOSURE, MOST / OF WHOM DIED IN THE / HOSPITALS IN LITTLE ROCK, ARKANSAS / IN 1863." At the bottom of the west base "OUR CONFEDERATE SOLDIERS" is written in raised lettering.


The south face of the base contains the inscription "ALL LOST! BUT BY THE GRAVE / WHERE MARTYRED HEROES REST / HE WINS THE MOST WHO SAVES / SUCCESS IS NOT THE TEST. / IT RECKS NOT WHERE THEIR BODIES LIE / BY BLOODY HILLSIDE, PLAIN OR RIVER, / THEIR NAMES ARE BRIGHT ON FAME'S PROUD SKY / THEIR DEEDS OF VALOR LIVE FOREVER."

1994 survey indicates that the monument is currently in good condition but is surrounded by trees that will lead to quicker deterioration.
Certifying official has considered the significance of this property in relation to other properties: Statewide.

Applicable National Register Criteria: A

Criteria Considerations (Exceptions): F

Areas of Significance: SOCIAL HISTORY

Period(s) of Significance: 1913

Significant Dates: 1913

Significant Person(s): N/A

Cultural Affiliation: N/A

Architect/Builder: Unknown

State significance of property, and justify criteria, criteria considerations, and areas and periods of significance noted above. See continuation sheet.

Summary

Criterion A, statewide significance
Criterion Consideration F

The Little Rock Confederate Memorial is associated with the historic context "Something So Dim It Must Be Holy": Civil War Commemorative Sculpture in Arkansas, 1886-1934 as a commemorative monument financed and erected through the efforts of an ancestral organization in Arkansas. As such, it is eligible under Criterion A with statewide significance for its associations with the efforts of the Memorial Chapter No. 48 of the United Daughters of the Confederacy to reflect members' perception of the noble character and valor of their veterans and their cause. Thus, it also meets the eligibility requirements of Criterion Consideration F: Commemorative Properties.

Elaboration

The Little Rock Confederate Memorial was erected by the Memorial Chapter No. 48 of the United Daughters of the Confederacy at a cost of $650. Several other U.D.C. chapters contributed funds, but the Memorial Chapter paid for the large majority of the cost. The monument was dedicated on Decoration Day, May 11, 1913, with a ceremony before several hundred spectators in Little Rock's Oakland Fraternal Cemetery. Featured speaker Judge W. C. Ratcliffe praised both Northerners and Southerners for their efforts in
healing the rift between the regions, using the federal government's acquisition of and care for the Oakland Cemetery as an example. He noted that this was the first example of the U.S. government assuming responsibility for a formerly Confederate cemetery and credited the U.D.C. for encouraging the arrangement. "When the women who are supposed to be the leaders in maintaining the old spirit of prejudice take the lead in such a movement, it proves conclusively that all hatred has died, that all barriers between the North and South have been removed," he said of the U.D.C. He closed his oration by stating that "these men whose memory we honor here have not died in vain....It was for the making of a better nation." In addition to the unveiling of the monument, the day's festivities included the decoration of each of the 855 Confederate graves with roses by local schoolchildren.

The Little Rock Confederate Memorial is associated with the historic context "Something So Dim It Must Be Holy": Civil War Commemorative Sculpture in Arkansas, 1886-1934 as a commemorative monument financed and erected through the efforts of an ancestral organization in Arkansas. As such, it is eligible under Criterion A with statewide significance for its associations with the efforts of the Memorial Chapter No. 48 of the United Daughters of the Confederacy to reflect members' perception of the noble character and valor of their veterans and their cause. Thus, it also meets the eligibility requirements of Criteria Consideration F: Commemorative Properties.

9. Major Bibliographical References

Arkansas Gazette, May 12, 1913, p. 2.

Minutes of the 1913 Arkansas Division of the United Daughters of the Confederacy state meeting, p. 85, on file at the Arkansas History Commission.

See continuation sheet.

Previous documentation on file (NPS):
- preliminary determination of individual listing (36 CFR 67) has been requested.
- previously listed in the National Register
- previously determined eligible by the National Register
- designated a National Historic Landmark
- recorded by Historic American Buildings Survey #
- recorded by Historic American Engineering Record #

Primary Location of Additional Data:
X State historic preservation office
- Other state agency
- Federal agency
- Local government
- University
- Other -- Specify Repository:

10. Geographical Data

Acreage of Property: Less than one
UTM References: Zone Easting Northing Zone Easting Northing

A 15 568120 3842690 B 15 ___ ___
C 15 ___ ___ D 15 ___ ___

___ See continuation sheet.

Verbal Boundary Description: ___ See continuation sheet.

The obelisk the boundaries of which form a circle with a radius of 50 feet centered on the obelisk itself.

Boundary Justification: ___ See continuation sheet.

This boundary includes all the property historically associated with this resource.

Name/Title: John Slater, Special Projects Intern/AHPP Staff
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